

Secure SDLC Checklist

Design → Deployment Security Review Framework

For: CTOs, Engineering Managers, Security Leads

Goal: Validate that security controls are embedded throughout the SDLC

Phase 1: Design & Planning

☐ Threat modeling completed for new feature/product

Identify potential attack vectors, trust boundaries, sensitive data flows, and abuse scenarios before development begins.

☐ Potential attack vectors documented

Document how attackers could misuse APIs, user interfaces, third-party integrations, or privileged access points.

☐ Trust boundaries identified

Define where data moves between systems, services, users, and external parties to understand security exposure.

☐ Security risks prioritized and assigned owners

Classify risks by severity and ensure each risk has a responsible owner for mitigation.

☐ Approved development tools defined

Maintain a list of approved development, CI/CD, AI, and collaboration tools that meet company security requirements.

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☐ **AI coding assistants evaluated and approved**

Review AI tools for data privacy, code ownership, compliance, and security risks before adoption.

☐ **Data privacy requirements documented**

Define how sensitive, customer, and regulated data must be collected, stored, processed, and retained.

☐ **Authentication requirements defined**

Specify authentication mechanisms such as SSO, MFA, OAuth, or password standards.

☐ **Authorization requirements documented**

Clearly define user roles, access rights, and privilege boundaries.

☐ **Encryption standards specified**

Establish approved encryption methods for data in transit and at rest.

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Phase 2: Development

- ☐ **Developers trained on secure coding standards**
Ensure engineering teams understand secure coding practices and common vulnerability patterns.
- ☐ **OWASP Top 10 risks reviewed**
Validate that teams understand the most common web application security risks and mitigation strategies.
- ☐ **Mandatory peer review enforced**
Require independent review before any code is merged into production branches.
- ☐ **AI-generated code reviewed by humans**
Verify that engineers review AI-assisted code for security issues, logic errors, and compliance risks.
- ☐ **SCA tool integrated into CI pipeline**
Automatically scan third-party dependencies for known vulnerabilities.
- ☐ **Vulnerable dependencies monitored**
Continuously track security updates and vulnerability disclosures affecting software dependencies.
- ☐ **Critical dependency updates prioritized**
Define SLAs for updating high-risk libraries and frameworks.

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Phase 3: Testing & Verification

- ☐ **SAST integrated into CI pipeline**
Automatically analyze source code and detect vulnerabilities before deployment.
- ☐ **DAST implemented on test environments**
Continuously test running applications for exploitable vulnerabilities.
- ☐ **Security scans included in release process**
Make security validation a mandatory release requirement.
- ☐ **High-severity findings block deployment**
Prevent production releases when critical vulnerabilities remain unresolved.
- ☐ **Penetration testing completed for critical systems**
Simulate real-world attacks against high-risk applications and services.
- ☐ **Authentication mechanisms tested**
Validate login flows, MFA controls, session management, and password policies.
- ☐ **Authorization logic validated**
Ensure users cannot access resources or actions beyond their authorized permissions.
- ☐ **Security sign-off obtained**
Require formal approval from security stakeholders before release.

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Phase 4: Deployment & Operations

☐ Pipeline access restricted

Limit CI/CD access to authorized personnel using least-privilege principles.

☐ Secrets managed securely

Store credentials, keys, and tokens in approved secrets management platforms.

☐ Build artifacts validated

Verify integrity, authenticity, and traceability of deployment packages.

☐ MFA enforced for production access

Require multi-factor authentication for all privileged access to production systems.

☐ Least-privilege model implemented

Grant only the minimum permissions required to perform a business function.

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☐ **Infrastructure hardening completed**

Disable unnecessary services, close unused ports, and apply secure configurations.

☐ **Security logging enabled**

Capture security-relevant events across applications, infrastructure, and identity systems.

☐ **Critical events monitored**

Establish alerting and monitoring for suspicious activities and security incidents.

☐ **Incident response contacts documented**

Maintain an up-to-date escalation path and incident response ownership model.

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Final Validation Before Release

- ☐ **No critical vulnerabilities remain**
Verify all critical findings have been remediated or formally accepted through risk governance.
- ☐ **Security review completed**
Conduct a final security assessment of architecture, code, infrastructure, and configurations.
- ☐ **Penetration testing approved**
Confirm results have been reviewed and remediation activities completed.
- ☐ **Monitoring operational**
Ensure logs, alerts, dashboards, and response workflows are functioning correctly.
- ☐ **Rollback plan documented**
Define how to safely revert releases if operational or security issues occur.
- ☐ **Business owner approval received**
Verify business stakeholders accept operational and residual security risks.
- ☐ **Security owner approval received**

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Quick Assessment

Scoring

Status	Score
Completed	1
Not Completed	0

Total Score: ____ / 48

Result	Security Readiness
0 - 24	High Risk
25 - 36	Foundational
37 - 44	Managed
45 - 48	Mature